Robotics, Automation, and Artificial Intelligence (RAAI) is one of the most compelling investment opportunities of the 21st century. Daily media coverage of intriguing and widely adopted advancements in robotics attracts widespread interest in how these technologies are impacting our daily lives. Yet few investors are aware of the vast scope of RAAI and how its growth is accelerating across the supply chain.

RAAI technologies are already disrupting nearly every industry in every geography, creating a swift transition to an “automate or fail” economy that is dictating the success or failure of corporations large and small. Still in its infancy, this multi-decade transition to a world in which automation and technology are applied to all industries, markets, and geographies is positioned to provide a unique opportunity for today’s forward-thinking investor.

The ROBO Global® Robotics & Automation Index was first to market in August 2013 with the objective of providing investors with a comprehensive, transparent, and diversified benchmark that represents the global value chain of robotics, automation, and enabling technologies.

Performance Chart
The ROBO Global® Robotics & Automation Index Performance - Rebased 100 = January 2009

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1The index liquidity filter was modified in June 2017 as per the published index guidelines at www.roboglobal.com, the data shown is derived from the published index values. Prior to 2 August 2013, the data is based on simulated back-tested data.
**Monthly Performance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Jan</th>
<th>Feb</th>
<th>Mar</th>
<th>Apr</th>
<th>May</th>
<th>Jun</th>
<th>Jul</th>
<th>Aug</th>
<th>Sep</th>
<th>Oct</th>
<th>Nov</th>
<th>Dec</th>
<th>YTD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>11.25%</td>
<td>6.41%</td>
<td>-0.08%</td>
<td>7.51%</td>
<td>-12.75%</td>
<td>10.27%</td>
<td>-3.61%</td>
<td>-5.27%</td>
<td>2.75%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>14.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9.58%</td>
<td>-5.29%</td>
<td>-2.32%</td>
<td>-3.30%</td>
<td>2.40%</td>
<td>-2.99%</td>
<td>1.89%</td>
<td>4.66%</td>
<td>-1.93%</td>
<td>-13.16%</td>
<td>1.66%</td>
<td>-11.33%</td>
<td>-20.27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>6.46%</td>
<td>3.32%</td>
<td>2.13%</td>
<td>3.05%</td>
<td>4.65%</td>
<td>-0.89%</td>
<td>5.70%</td>
<td>1.85%</td>
<td>5.03%</td>
<td>5.17%</td>
<td>3.09%</td>
<td>-0.94%</td>
<td>45.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-10.37%</td>
<td>3.80%</td>
<td>9.55%</td>
<td>1.58%</td>
<td>1.06%</td>
<td>-1.60%</td>
<td>6.19%</td>
<td>1.45%</td>
<td>5.00%</td>
<td>-2.41%</td>
<td>2.32%</td>
<td>2.02%</td>
<td>18.64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-2.70%</td>
<td>5.21%</td>
<td>0.86%</td>
<td>0.81%</td>
<td>0.27%</td>
<td>-1.73%</td>
<td>-5.01%</td>
<td>-5.76%</td>
<td>-5.63%</td>
<td>9.37%</td>
<td>2.58%</td>
<td>-1.20%</td>
<td>-3.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-2.26%</td>
<td>3.83%</td>
<td>0.02%</td>
<td>-4.15%</td>
<td>1.30%</td>
<td>6.00%</td>
<td>-1.87%</td>
<td>0.46%</td>
<td>-3.94%</td>
<td>-0.77%</td>
<td>1.35%</td>
<td>-1.46%</td>
<td>-1.97%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-2.20%</td>
<td>11.92%</td>
<td>2.74%</td>
<td>3.72%</td>
<td>4.60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key Statistics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>6 Mos.</th>
<th>1 Year</th>
<th>Since 2002</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Performance (eff.)</td>
<td>-3.54%</td>
<td>-9.57%</td>
<td>1359.04%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance (p.a.)</td>
<td>17.42%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Volatility</td>
<td>17.51%</td>
<td>19.55%</td>
<td>17.07%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharpe Ratio</td>
<td>-0.58</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fundamentals**

- P/E: 27.67
- P/E NTM: 21.19
- P/B: 3.68
- EV/Sales: 3.47
- P/Cash Flow: 23.34

**METHODOLOGY**

The index methodology follows a modified equal weighting scheme and rebalances on a quarterly basis to more effectively respond to and capture changes in the technological and competitive landscapes while maintaining critical diversification. Including more than 80 stocks across 12 subsectors in 15 countries, the index is built to minimize risk by limiting reliance on the largest-cap players, and to capture the growth of rapidly developing robotics and automation companies around the globe.

**Index Facts**

- Go Live Date: 2nd August 2013
- Index Components: 88
- Bellwether Companies (BW): 26
- Non-Bellwether Companies (NBW): 62
- Eligible Universe: ROBO Global® Industry Classification
- Weighting: Equal weighting within BW (40%) and NBW (60%)
- Rebalance Frequency: Quarterly
- Calculation Frequency: Every 15 seconds 2.00am to 4.30pm ET
- Dividend Treatment: Price and total return versions are available. The total return index is calculated with net dividends reinvested.
- History Availability: Daily back to December 31st 2003
- Base Value / Base Date: 100 / December 31st 2003
- Bloomberg / Reuters Ticker: ROBOTR Index / ROBTR

40% of the index is allocated to equally weighted “bellwether” companies (established leading players whose core business is directly related to Robotics and Automation) and 60% is allocated to equally weighted “non-bellwether” companies (those players with a distinct portion of their business and revenue in Robotics and Automation and that have the potential to grow through innovation and market adoption of their products and services). The 40/60 weighting results in each bellwether member having roughly twice the weight of each non-bellwether member. To respond to new entrants and maintain the desired diversification, the index rebalances on a quarterly basis.

**Top 10 Holdings**

- NVIDIA CORP: 1.97%
- HININ TECHNOLOGIES CORP: 1.90%
- HARMONIC DRIVE SYSTEMS INC: 1.88%
- YASKAWA ELECTRIC CORP: 1.86%
- NABTESCO CORP: 1.81%
- ZEBRA TECHNOLOGIES CORP: 1.74%
- FARO TECHNOLOGIES INC: 1.73%
- COGNEX CORP: 1.69%
- KEYENCE CORP: 1.66%
- OMRON CORP: 1.64%

*Top 10 Holdings are updated on a daily basis.*
The coverage team incorporates full-time financial and research professionals supported by industry entrepreneurs and academic leaders who specialize in global developments across the robotics, automation, and artificial intelligence supply chain. The team, including more than 7 PhDs and some of the most highly respected robotic visionaries, works closely with our management team to identify early key industry trends and associated companies.

In the absence of a benchmark industry classification system specific to this emerging industry, in 2013 we created the ROBO Global® Industry Classification for the investment and research community. To date, we have identified 12 sub-sectors of suitable product and technology maturity to the RAAI theme that carry high growth and earnings potential. On a regular basis, we screen our proprietary database of over 1,000 companies to identify those that are publicly traded, fit into our 12 sub-sectors, meet a minimum robotics revenue threshold, are positioned as technology and growth leaders and satisfy our ESG Policy.

Index members are identified from the ROBO Global® Industry Classification in accordance with predetermined rules and objective criteria, including minimum market capitalization and average daily value traded. The result is a unique mix of technology companies (offering products and services that enable robots to “think, sense, and act”) and applications companies (that deploy robotic and automation technology into a product, service, or manufacturing process to increase efficiency and productivity).

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### Geographic Breakdown

- United States: 45%
- Japan: 23%
- Germany: 7%
- Taiwan, Province of China: 6%
- Switzerland: 3%
- United Kingdom: 3%
- China: 3%
- France: 2%
- Sweden: 2%
- Others: 7%

### Market Capitalization Breakdown

- Large-Cap: 31%
- Mid-Cap: 38%
- Small-Cap: 31%

Charts are presented based on each company’s daily weightings in the index.
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